

APPENDIX

Changes to Claims:

The following are marked-up versions of the amended claims:

- 5. (Amended) An active-matrix liquid crystal display according to claim 3-or 4, wherein the orientation direction is slanted by an angle of about 45° against the alignment directions of the first and second groups of pixel electrodes.
- 6. (Amended) An active-matrix liquid crystal display according to <u>claim 1</u> any one of claims 1 to 4, wherein a pre-tilt angle ranging from 3° to 30° is imparted to liquid-crystal molecules lying in proximity to the active matrix substrate.
- 7. (Amended) An active-matrix liquid crystal display according to claim 1 any one of claims 1 to 4, wherein a pre-tilt angle ranging from 3° to 30° is imparted to liquid-crystal molecules lying in proximity to the active matrix substrate by forming pillar structures that are made of an inorganic material and are slanted in a specific direction on the active matrix substrate.
- 8. (Amended) An active-matrix liquid crystal display according to <u>claim lany</u> one of claims 1 to 4, wherein a pre-tilt angle ranging from 3° to 30° is imparted to liquid-crystal molecules lying in proximity to the active matrix substrate by forming mixtures of first and second pillar structures that are made of an inorganic material and are respectively slanted in different directions in plan view on the active matrix substrate.
- 9. (Amended) An active-matrix liquid crystal display according to <u>claim 1</u> any one of claims 1 to 4, wherein a planarization process is performed on prescribed regions for wiring signal lines driving the pixel electrodes and other regions for arranging the pixel electrodes on the active matrix substrate.



- (Amended) An active-matrix liquid crystal display according to claim 10any-15. one of claims 10 to 14, wherein the electronic device is a projector using a light modulator for modulating light to be projected onto a screen.
- 18. (Amended) An active-matrix liquid crystal display according to claim 16-or-47, wherein the active matrix substrate fabricates a first group of pixel electrodes that are aligned in a prescribed direction and are supplied with picture signals of a first polarity, and a second group of pixel electrodes that are aligned to adjoin with the first group of pixel electrodes respectively and are supplied with picture signals of a second polarity.
- 21. (Amended) An active-matrix liquid crystal display according to claim 19-or-20, wherein the liquid-crystal molecules lying in proximity to the active matrix substrate are initially oriented in a specific direction (Ra) in the non-power mode in such a way that the long-axis directions thereof are made substantially parallel with alignment directions of the first and second groups of pixel electrodes on the active matrix substrate.
- 22. (Amended) An active-matrix liquid crystal display according to claim 19-or-20, wherein the liquid-crystal molecules lying in proximity to the active matrix substrate are initially oriented in a specific direction (Ra) in the non-power mode in such a way that the long-axis directions thereof cross with alignment directions of the first and second groups of pixel electrodes on the active matrix substrate, and wherein other liquid-crystal molecules contained in the liquid crystal layer are twisted in such a way that the long-axis directions thereof extend from the active matrix substrate to the opposite substrate and lie across the first and second groups of pixel electrodes on the active matrix substrate in plan view.
- 26. (Amended) An active-matrix liquid crystal display according to claim 23anyone of claims 23 to 25, wherein the electronic device is a projector using a light modulator for modulating light to be projected onto a screen.